Chapter Eight

Federal Government

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PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

Joseph R. Biden (Democrat)
46th President of the United States

Elected: 2020
Term: Four years
Term expires: January 2025
Salary: $400,000

White House
1600 Pennsylvania Ave. N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20500
Phone: (202) 456-1414
Website: whitehouse.gov

The U.S. Constitution provides: To qualify as president, a person must be 35 years old, a natural-born citizen, 14 years a resident of the United States, and elected by a majority of the Electoral College.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

Kamala Harris (Democrat)
49th Vice President of the United States

Elected: 2020
Term: Four years
Term expires: January 2025
Salary: $235,100

Eisenhower Executive Office Building
Washington, D.C. 20501
Phone: (202) 456-1414
Website: whitehouse.gov

The U.S. Constitution provides: To qualify as vice president, a person must meet the same requirements as the president but not be from the same state as the president.

The Cabinet includes the Vice President and the principal officers of executive departments.

PRESIDENT’S CABINET

Secretary of State: Antony Blinken
Secretary of the Treasury: Dr. Janet Yellen
Secretary of Defense: General Lloyd Austin
Attorney General: Merrick Garland
Secretary of the Interior: Deb Haaland
Secretary of Agriculture: Tom Vilsack
Secretary of Labor: Marty Walsh
Sec. of Health and Human Services: Xavier Becerra
Sec. of Housing and Urban Dev.: Marcia Fudge
Secretary of Transportation: Pete Buttigieg
Secretary of Energy: Jennifer Granholm
Secretary of Education: Dr. Miguel Cardona
Secretary of Veterans Affairs: Denis McDonough
Secretary of Homeland Security: Alejandro Mayorkas
Administrator of the EPA: Michael Regan
Director, OMB: Shalanda Young
Director of National Intelligence: Avril Haines
United States Trade Representative: Katherine Tai
US Ambassador to the UN: Linda Thomas-Greenfield
Chair, Council of Econ. Advisers: Dr. Cecelia Rouse
Administrator of the SBA: Isabel Guzman
Director of the Office of Science and Technology Policy: Dr. Arati Prabhakar
Chief of Staff: Ron Klain
MINNESOTA'S U.S. SENATORS

The U.S. Constitution provides: To qualify as senator, a person must be 30 years old, a citizen of the United States nine years, a resident of the state, and elected by the people.

Amy Klobuchar (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Elected: 2006, 2012, 2018
Term: Six years
Term Expires: January 2025
Salary: $174,000
Residence: Minneapolis
Website: klobuchar.senate.gov
Committees: Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry; Commerce, Science, and Transportation; Rules and Administration (Chairman); Judiciary, Joint Committee on Printing (Chairman); Joint Committee on the Library (Vice Chairman); Joint Economic

D.C. Office
425 Dirksen Senate Office Bldg.
Washington, D.C. 20510
Phone: (202) 224-3244
Fax: (202) 228-2186

Metro Office
1200 Washington Ave S., Suite 250
Minneapolis, MN 55415
Phone: (612) 727-5220
Fax: (202) 224-1792

Northwestern & Central Office
121 Fourth St. S.
Moorhead, MN 56560
Phone: (218) 287-2219
Fax: (202) 224-1792

Northeastern Office
Olcott Plaza, Room 105
820 Ninth St. N.
Virginia, MN 55792
Phone: (218) 741-9690
Fax: (202) 224-1792

Tina Smith (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Elected: Appointed 2017, Elected 2018, 2020
Term: Six years
Term Expires: January 2027
Salary: $174,000
Residence: Minneapolis
Website: smith.senate.gov
Committees: Security and Cooperation in Europe; Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry; Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs; Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions; Indian Affairs

D.C. Office
720 Hart Senate Office Building
Washington, D.C. 20510
Phone: (202) 224-5641

St. Paul Office
60 East Plato Blvd., Suite 220
St. Paul, MN 55107
Phone: (651) 221-1016

Moorhead Office
819 Center Avenue, Suite 2A
Moorhead, MN 56560
Phone: (218) 284-8721

Duluth Office
515 W. First St., Suite 104
Duluth, MN 55802
Phone: (218) 722-2390

Rochester Office
1202-1/2 7th Street NW, Suite 213
Rochester, MN 55901
Phone: (507) 288-2003
MINNESOTA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS
MINNESOTA'S U.S. REPRESENTATIVES

The U.S. Constitution provides: To qualify as representative a person must be 25 years old, a citizen of the United States for seven years and a resident of the state, and elected by the people.

Congressional District 1
Brad Finstad (Republican)

Elected: 2021, 2022
Term: Two years
Term expires: January 2025
Salary: $174,000
Residence: New Ulm
Website: finstad.house.gov
Committees: Agriculture, Armed Services

D.C. Office: 1605 Longworth House Office Building, Washington, DC 20515
Phone: (202) 225-2472

Rochester Office: 2746 Superior Dr. NW, Suite 100, Rochester, MN 55901
Phone: (507) 577-6141

Congressional District 2
Angie Craig (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Elected: 2018, 2020, 2022
Term: Two years
Term expires: January 2025
Salary: $174,000
Residence: Burnsville
Website: craig.house.gov
Committees: Agriculture, Energy and Commerce, Small Business

Phone: (202) 225-2271

Minnesota Office: 12940 Harriet Avenue S, Suite 238, Burnsville, MN 55337
Phone: (651) 846-2120
Congressional District 3
Dean Phillips (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)
Elected: 2018, 2020, 2022
Term: Two years
Term expires: January 2025
Salary: $174,000
Residence: Deephaven
Website: phillips.house.gov
Committees: Small Business, Select Committee on the Modernization of Congress, Foreign Affairs, Ethics

Phone: (202) 225-2871
Minnesota Office: 13911 Ridgedale Drive, Suite 200, Minnetonka, MN 55305
Phone: (952) 656-5176

Congressional District 4
Betty McCollum (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)
Term: Two years
Term expires: January 2025
Salary: $174,000
Residence: St. Paul
Website: mccollum.house.gov
Committee: Appropriations

D.C. Office: 2426 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington D.C. 20515
Phone: (202) 225-6631 Fax: (202) 225-1968
Minnesota Office: 661 LaSalle Street, Suite 110, St. Paul, MN 55114
Phone: (651) 224-9191 Fax: (651) 224-3056

Congressional District 5
Ilhan Omar (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)
Elected: 2018, 2020, 2022
Term: Two years
Term expires: January 2025
Salary: $174,000
Residence: Minneapolis
Website: omar.house.gov
Committees: Education and Labor

Phone: (202) 225-4755
Minnesota Office: 404 3rd Avenue North, Suite 203, Minneapolis, MN 55401
Phone: (612) 333-1272
Congressional District 6
Tom Emmer (Republican)
House Majority Whip

Term: Two years
Term expires: January 2025
Salary: $174,000
Residence: Delano
Website: emmer.house.gov
Committees: Financial Services

Phone: (202) 225-2331 Fax: (202) 225-6475

Minnesota Office: 9201 Quaday Ave. NE, Suite 206, Otsego, MN 55330
Phone: (763) 241-6848 Fax: (763) 241-7955

Congressional District 7
Michelle Fischbach (Republican)

Elected: 2020, 2022
Term: Two years
Term expires: January 2025
Salary: $174,000
Residence: Paynesville
Website: fischbach.house.gov
Committees: Ways and Means, Rules

Phone: (202) 225-2165 Fax: (202) 225-1593

Moorhead Office: 2513 8th Street S., Moorhead, MN 56560
Phone: (218) 422-2090

Willmar Office: 2211 1st Street, Suite 190, Willmar, MN 56201
Congressional District 8
Pete Stauber (Republican)

Elected: 2018, 2020, 2022
Term: Two years
Term expires: January 2025
Salary: $174,000
Residence: Hermantown
Website: stauber.house.gov
Committees: Natural Resources, Transportation and Infrastructure, Small Business

Phone: (202) 225-6211

Brainerd Office: Brainerd City Hall, 501 Laurel St., Brainerd, MN 56401
Phone: (218) 355-0862

Cambridge Office: Cambridge City Hall, 300 3rd Avenue NE, Cambridge, MN 55008

Chisholm Office: Chisholm City Hall, 316 W. Lake Street, Room 7, Chisholm, MN, 55719

Hermantown Office: 5094 Miller Trunk Hwy, Suite 900, Hermantown, MN 55811
Phone: (218) 481-6396

MINNESOTANS IN CONGRESS SINCE STATEHOOD

UNITED STATES SENATORS

SEAT I
James Shields, Democrat: May 11, 1858 to March 3, 1859
Morton S. Wilkinson, Republican: March 4, 1859 to March 3, 1865
Daniel S. Norton, Republican: March 4, 1865 to July 13, 1870
William Windom, Republican: July 16, 1870 to January 18, 1871
O. P. Stearns, Republican: January 18, 1871 to March 3, 1871
William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1871 to March 12, 1881
A. J. Edgerton, Republican: March 14, 1881 to October 26, 1881
William Windom, Republican: October 26, 1881 to March 3, 1883
D. M. Sabin, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1889
W. D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1895
Knute Nelson, Republican: March 4, 1895 to April 28, 1923
Magnus Johnson, Farmer-Labor: July 16, 1923 to March 4, 1925
Thomas D. Schall, Republican: March 4, 1925 to December 23, 1935
Elmer A. Benson, Farmer-Labor: December 27, 1935 to November 3, 1936
Guy V. Howard, Republican: November 3, 1936 to January 3, 1937
Ernest Lundeen, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1937 to August 31, 1940
Joseph H. Ball, Republican: October 14, 1940 to November 18, 1942
Arthur E. Nelson, Republican: November 18, 1942 to January 6, 1943
Joseph H. Ball, Republican: January 6, 1943 to January 3, 1949
Hubert H. Humphrey, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1949 to December 29, 1964
Paul D. Wellstone, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1991 to October 25, 2002
Dean Barkley, Independence: November 12, 2002 to January 3, 2003
Norm Coleman, Republican: January 3, 2003 to January 3, 2009
Al Franken, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: July 7, 2009 - January 2, 2018
Tina Smith, Democratic-Farmer-Labor, January 3, 2018 - present

SEAT II
Henry M. Rice, Democrat: May 11, 1858 to March 3, 1863
Alexander Ramsey, Republican: March 4, 1863 to March 3, 1875
S. J. R. McMillan, Republican: March 6, 1875 to March 3, 1887
C. K. Davis, Republican: March 4, 1887 to November 27, 1900
Charles A. Towne, Democrat: December 5, 1900 to January 23, 1901
Moses E. Clapp, Republican: January 23, 1901 to March 4, 1917
Frank B. Kellogg, Republican: March 4, 1917 to March 4, 1923
Henrik Shipstead, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1923 to January 3, 1947 (was a Republican 1941-47)
Edward J. Thye, Republican: January 3, 1947 to January 3, 1959
Dave Durenberger, Independent-Republican: November 8, 1978 to January 3, 1995
Rod Grams, Republican: January 3, 1995 to January 3, 2001
Amy Klobuchar, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 2007 - present

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES

At Large
William Wallace Phelps, Democrat: May 11, 1858, to March 3, 1859
J. M. Cavanaugh, Democrat: May 12, 1858 to March 4, 1859
William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1859 to March 4, 1863
Cyrus Aldrich, Republican: March 4, 1859 to March 4, 1863
James Manahan, Republican: March 4, 1913 to March 4, 1915
Ray P. Chase, Republican: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935
Theodore Christianson, Republican: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935
Harold Knutson, Republican: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935
Henry Arens, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935
Magnus Johnson, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935
Paul John Kvale, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935
Ernest Lunde, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935
F. H. Shoemaker, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935
Elnar Hoidale, Democrat: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935

First District
William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1863 to March 4, 1869
Morton S. Wilkinson, Republican: March 4, 1869 to March 4, 1871
Mark H. Dunnell, Republican: March 4, 1871 to March 4, 1883
Milo White, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1887
Thomas Wilson, Democrat: March 4, 1887 to March 4, 1889
Mark H. Dunnell, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1891
W. H. Harries, Democrat: March 4, 1891 to March 4, 1893
James A. Tawney, Republican: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1911
Sydney Anderson, Republican: March 4, 1911 to March 4, 1925
Allen J. Furlow, Republican: March 4, 1925 to March 4, 1929
Victor Christgau, Republican: March 4, 1929 to March 4, 1933
August H. Andresen, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 14, 1958
Albert H. Quie, Republican: March 6, 1958 to January 1, 1979
Gil Gutknecht, Republican: January 3, 1995 to January 3, 2007
Jim Hagedorn, Republican, January 7, 2019 - February 17, 2022
Brad Finstad, Republican, August 12, 2022 - present

Second District
Ignatius Donnelly, Republican: March 4, 1863 to March 4, 1869
Eugene M. Wilson, Democrat: March 4, 1869 to March 4, 1871
John T. Averill, Republican: March 4, 1871 to March 4, 1873
H. B. Strait, Republican: March 4, 1873 to March 4, 1879
Henry Poehler, Democrat: March 4, 1879 to March 4, 1881
H. B. Strait, Republican: March 4, 1881 to March 4, 1883
J. B. Wakefield, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1887
John Lind, Republican: March 4, 1887 to March 4, 1893
James T. Mc Cleary, Republican: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1907
W. S. Hammond, Democrat: March 4, 1907 to March 4, 1915
Franklin F. Ellsworth, Republican: March 4, 1915 to March 4, 1921
Frank C la que, Republican: March 4, 1921 to March 4, 1933
Elmer J. Ryan, Democrat: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1941
Joseph P. O’Hara, Republican: January 3, 1941 to January 3, 1959
Ancher Nelsen, Republican: January 3, 1959 to December 31, 1974
Mark Kennedy, Republican: January 3, 2001 to January 3, 2003
Jason Lewis, Republican: January 3, 2017 - January 7, 2019
Angie Craig, Democratic–Farmer–Labor, January 7, 2019 - present

Third District
John T. Averill, Republican: March 4, 1873 to March 4, 1875
William S. King, Republican: March 4, 1875 to March 4, 1877
Jacob H. Stewart, Republican: March 4, 1877 to March 4, 1879
William D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1879 to March 4, 1883
H. B. Strait, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1887
John L. MacDonald, Democrat: March 4, 1887 to March 4, 1889
Darwin S. Hall, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1891
O. M. Hall, Democrat: March 4, 1891 to March 4, 1895
Joel P. Heatwole, Republican: March 4, 1895 to March 4, 1903
Charles R. Davis, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1925
August H. Andresen, Republican: March 4, 1925 to March 4, 1933
Ernest Lundeen, Farmer–Labor: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1937
Henry G. Teigan, Farmer–Labor: January 3, 1937 to January 3, 1939
John G. Alexander, Republican: January 3, 1939 to January 3, 1941
Richard “Dick” P. Gale, Republican: January 3, 1941 to January 3, 1945
William J. Gallagher, Democratic–Farmer–Labor: January 3, 1945 to August 13, 1946
George MacKinnon, Republican: January 3, 1947 to January 3, 1949
Clark MacGregor, Republican: January 3, 1961 to January 3, 1971
Jim Ramstad, Republican: January 3, 1991 to January 3, 2009
Erik Paulsen, Republican: January 3, 2009 - January 7, 2019
Dean Phillips, Democratic–Farmer–Labor, January 7, 2019 - present
Fourth District
W. D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1885
J. B. Gilfillan, Republican: March 4, 1885 to March 4, 1887
Edmund Rice, Democrat: March 4, 1887 to March 4, 1889
S. P. Snider, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1891
J. N. Castle, Democrat: March 4, 1891 to March 4, 1893
Andrew R. Kiefer, Republican: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1897
Frederick C. Stevens, Republican: March 4, 1897 to March 4, 1915
Carl C. Van Dyke, Democrat: March 4, 1915 to May 20, 1919
Oscar E. Keller, Republican: July 10, 1919 to March 4, 1927
Melvin J. Maas, Republican: March 4, 1927 to March 3, 1933
Melvin J. Maas, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1945
Frank T. Starkey, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1945 to January 3, 1947
Edward J. Devitt, Republican: January 3, 1947 to January 3, 1949
Eugene J. McCarthy, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1949 to January 3, 1959
Joseph E. Karth, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1959 to January 3, 1977
Bruce F. Vento, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1977 to October 10, 2000
Betty McCollum, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 2001 - present

Fifth District
Knute Nelson, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1889
S. G. Comstock, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1891
Kittel Halvorson, Allience: March 4, 1891 to March 4, 1893
Loren Fletcher, Republican: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1903
John Lind, Democrat: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1905
Loren Fletcher, Republican: March 4, 1905 to March 4, 1907
Frank M. Nye, Republican: March 4, 1907 to March 4, 1913
George R. Smith, Republican: March 4, 1913 to March 4, 1917
Ernest Lundeen, Republican: March 4, 1917 to March 4, 1919
Walter H. Newton, Republican: March 4, 1919 to June 30, 1929
W. I. Nolan, Republican: July 1, 1929 to March 4, 1933
Theodore Christianson, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1937
Oscar Youngdahl, Republican: January 3, 1939 to January 3, 1943
Walter H. Judd, Republican: January 3, 1943 to January 3, 1963
Donald M. Fraser, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1963 to January 3, 1979
Keith Ellison, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 2007 - January 7, 2019
Ilhan Omar, Democratic-Farmer-Labor, January 7, 2019 - present

Sixth District
M. R. Baldwin, Democrat: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1895
Charles A. Towne, Republican: March 4, 1895 to March 4, 1897
Robert Page Morris, Republican: March 4, 1897 to March 4, 1903
C. B. Buckman, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1907
Charles A. Lindbergh, Republican: March 4, 1907 to March 4, 1917
Harold Knutson, Republican: March 4, 1917 to March 4, 1933
Harold Knutson, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1949
Alec G. Olson, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1963 to January 3, 1967
John M. Zwach, Republican: January 3, 1967 to January 3, 1975
Gerry Sikorski, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1983 to January 3, 1993
Rod Grams, Independent-Republican: January 3, 1993 to January 3, 1995
Bill Luther, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1995 to January 3, 2003
Mark Kennedy, Republican: January 3, 2003 to January 3, 2007
Michele Bachmann, Republican: January 3, 2007 to January 3, 2015
Tom Emmer, Republican: January 3, 2015 - present

**Seventh District**
Haldor E. Boen, People’s Party: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1895
Frank M. Eddy, Republican: March 4, 1895 to March 4, 1903
Andrew J. Volstead, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1923
O. J. Kvale, Independent: March 4, 1923 to March 4, 1925
O. J. Kvale, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1925 to September 11, 1929
Paul John Kvale, Farmer-Labor: October 16, 1929 to March 4, 1933
Paul John Kvale, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1939
H. Carl Andersen, Republican: January 3, 1939 to January 3, 1963
Odin Langen, Republican: January 3, 1963 to January 3, 1971
Bob Bergland, Democratic-Farmer-Labor, January 3, 1971 to January 22, 1977
Michelle Fischbach, Republican: January 3, 2021 - present

**Eighth District**
J. Adam Bede, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1909
Clarence B. Miller, Republican: March 4, 1909 to March 4, 1919
William L. Carss, Independent: March 4, 1919 to March 4, 1921
Oscar J. Larson, Republican: March 4, 1921 to March 4, 1925
William L. Carss, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1925 to March 4, 1929
William A. Pittenger, Republican: March 4, 1929 to March 4, 1933
William A. Pittenger, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1937
William A. Pittenger, Republican: January 3, 1939 to January 3, 1947
John A. Blatnik, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1947 to December 31, 1974
Pete Stauber, Republican, January 7, 2019 - present

**Ninth District**
Halvor Steenerson, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1923
Knud Wefald, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1923 to March 4, 1927
Conrad G. Selvig, Republican: March 4, 1927 to March 4, 1933
Harold C. Hagen, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1943 to January 3, 1945
Harold C. Hagen, Republican: January 3, 1945 to January 3, 1955
Coya Knutson, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1955 to January 3, 1959
Odin Langen, Republican: January 3, 1959 to January 3, 1963

**Tenth District**
Thomas D. Schall, Progressive: March 4, 1915 to March 4, 1919
Thomas D. Schall, Republican: March 4, 1919 to March 4, 1925
Godfrey G. Goodwin, Republican: March 4, 1925 to March 4, 1933
SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

Supreme Court Bldg., 1 First St. NE Washington, DC 20543
Website: supremecourt.gov
Phone: (202) 479-3000

Term: Life                      Salary: Chief Justice, $286,700; Associate Justice, $274,200
Chief Justice: John G. Roberts, Jr., Maryland (2005)

Stephen Breyer, California (1994)
Sonia Sotomayor, New York (2009)
Brett Kavanaugh, Maryland (2018)
Amy Coney Barrett, Indiana (2020)

Year indicates date appointed to the Supreme Court.

MINNESOTANS ON THE U.S. SUPREME COURT SINCE STATEHOOD

Pierce Butler, associate justice, United States Supreme Court (1923–1939).
Born March 17, 1866, Dakota County. Education: Carleton College (1877); read law in office of Pinch and Twohy; assistant county attorney (1891–93), county attorney (1893–97); railroad counsel, law practice; regent, University of Minnesota (17 years); U.S. Supreme Court (1923–39). Died November 16, 1939.


Harry A. Blackmun, associate justice, United States Supreme Court (1970–1994).
U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE EIGHTH CIRCUIT

The Eighth Judicial Circuit includes districts in Arkansas, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota and South Dakota.

Main Office: Thomas F. Eagleton Courthouse, 111 S. 10th St., St. Louis, MO 63102
Phone: (314) 244-2400 Website: www.ca8.uscourts.gov

Clerk of the Circuit Court: Michael E. Gans, St. Louis, MO

St. Paul Office: 316 N. Robert St., Room 500, St. Paul, MN 55101
Phone: (651) 848-1300

Chief Judge: Lavenski R. Smith, AR

Senior Judges:
Roger L. Wollman, Sioux Falls, SD; Morris S. Arnold, Little Rock, AR; Michael J. Melloy, Cedar Rapids, IA

Circuit Judges:
Duane Benton, MO
Steven M. Colloton, IA
Raymond W. Gruender, MO
Jane Kelly, IA
James B. Loken, MN

Bobby E. Shepherd, AR
Jonathan A. Kobes, SD
Ralph R. Erickson, ND
L. Steven Grasz, NE
David R. Stras, MN

U.S. DISTRICT COURT

Minnesota constitutes one judicial district divided into six divisions. The clerk maintains offices in the third, fourth, and fifth divisions. Correspondence related to cases in other divisions may be mailed to any of the divisional offices. Both full-time and part-time magistrates serve at-large in Minnesota.

Fourth Division: Diana E. Murphy U.S. Courthouse, 300 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, MN 55415 P
Fifth Division: Gerald W. Heaney U.S. Courthouse and Customhouse, 515 W. 1st St., Duluth, MN 55802
Sixth Division: Edward J. Devitt U.S. Courthouse, 118 Mill St. S., Fergus Falls, MN 56537

Clerk of the District Court: Kate Fogarty
Phone: (612)664-5000

District Judges in Minneapolis:
Patrick J. Schiltz, Chief Judge
John R. Tunheim,
Nancy E. Brasel
David S. Doty, Senior Judge
Michael J. Davis, Senior Judge
Ann D. Montgomery, Senior Judge
Joan N. Ericksen, Senior Judge

Donovan W. Frank, Senior Judge
Susan R. Nelson, Senior Judge

Magistrate Judge in Minneapolis:
Tony N. Leung
David T. Schultz
Dulce J. Foster

Magistrate Judge in Duluth, Bemidji:
Leo I. Brisbois
Jon T. Huseby

Magistrate Judges in St. Paul:
Wilhelmina M. Wright
Eric C. Tostrud
Kate M. Menendez
Donald D. Alsop, Senior Judge
Paul A. Magnuson, Senior Judge

Magistrate Judges in Duluth, Bemidji:
Elizabeth Cowan Wright
John F. Docherty
OFFICE OF U.S. ATTORNEY
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA

Minneapolis: 300 S. 4th St., Suite 600, Minneapolis, MN 55415
St. Paul: 316 North Robert Street, Suite 404, St. Paul, MN 55101
Website: www.justice.gov/usao-mn

United States Attorney: Andrew M. Luger

Assistant United States Attorneys:
Deidre Aanstad
Quinn Askew
Samantha Bates
Craig Baune
Benjamin Bejar
LeeAnn Bell
Ann Bildsten
Chad Blumenfield
Gregory Brooker
Trevor Brown
Katharine Buzicky
Thomas Calhoun-Lopez
Albania Concepcion
Lucas Draisey
Andrew Dunne
Matthew Ebert
Bradley Endicott
Allison Ethen
Matthew Forbes
David Fuller
David Genrich
Evan Gilead
Tom Hollenhorst
Adam Hoskins
Sarah Hudletston
Harry Jacobs
Lisa Kirkpatrick
Charles Kovats Jr.
Robert Lewis
Lindsey Middlecamp
Esther Mignanelli
Angela Munoz
Nathan Nelson
Emily Peterson
Emily Polachek
Laura Provinzino
Timothy Rank
Kristen Rau
Liles Repp
Lauren Roso
Bahram Samie
Erin Secord
Manda Sertich
Ruth Shinider
Friedrich Siekert
Jordan Sing
Allen Slaughter
David Steinkamp
Kim Svendsen
Joseph Teirab
Joseph Thompson
Andy Tweeten
Ana Voss
Chelsea Walcker
Justin Wesley
Melinda Williams
Andrew Winter

U. S. Attorneys Since Statehood
District of Minnesota

Henry L. Moss 1849-1853
John E. Warren 1854-1855
Eugene M. Wilson 1857-1861
Henry L. Moss 1863-1868
Cushman K. Davis 1868-1873
William W. Billson 1873-1882
D.B. Searle 1882-1885
George N. Baxter 1885-1890
Eugene G. Hay 1890-1894
E.C. Stringer 1894-1898
Charles C. Houpt 1902-1914
Alfred Jaques 1914-1922
Layfayette French Jr. 1922-1928
Lewis L. Dull 1928-1933
George F. Sullivan 1933-1937
Victor E. Anderson 1937-1948
John W. Graff 1948-1949
Clarence Landrum 1949-1952
Phillip Neville 1952-1953

George E. MacKinnon 1953-1958
Fallon Kelly 1958-1961
Miles W. Lord 1961-1966
Patrick J. Foley 1966-1969
Robert G. Renner 1969-1977
Andrew W. Danielson 1977-1979
James M. Rosenbaum 1981-1985
Thomas B. Heffelfinger 1991-1993
B. Todd Jones 1998-2001
Thomas B. Heffelfinger 2001-2006
Rachel K. Paulose 2006-2007
B. Todd Jones 2009-2013
Andrew M. Luger 2014-2017
Erica H. MacDonald 2018 - 2021
Andrew M. Luger 2022-present
### PRESIDENTS AND VICE PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>President</th>
<th>Party Designation</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Vice President</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>George Washington</td>
<td>None, Federalist</td>
<td>1789-1797</td>
<td>John Adams</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Adams</td>
<td>Federalist</td>
<td>1797-1801</td>
<td>Thomas Jefferson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas Jefferson</td>
<td>Democratic-Republican</td>
<td>1801-1809</td>
<td>Aaron Burr, George Clinton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Madison</td>
<td>Democratic-Republican</td>
<td>1809-1817</td>
<td>George Clinton(^1), Elbridge Gerry(^2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Monroe</td>
<td>Democratic-Republican</td>
<td>1817-1825</td>
<td>Daniel Tompkins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Quincy Adams</td>
<td>Democratic-Republican</td>
<td>1825-1829</td>
<td>John Calhoun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andrew Jackson</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1829-1837</td>
<td>John Calhoun(^3), Martin van Buren</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martin van Buren</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1837-1841</td>
<td>Richard Johnson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William H. Harrison(^4)</td>
<td>Whig</td>
<td>1841</td>
<td>John Tyler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Tyler</td>
<td>Whig</td>
<td>1841-1845</td>
<td>vacant(^5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James K. Polk</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1845-1849</td>
<td>George Dallas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zachary Taylor(^6)</td>
<td>Whig</td>
<td>1849-1850</td>
<td>Millard Fillmore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Millard Fillmore</td>
<td>Whig</td>
<td>1850-1853</td>
<td>vacant(^6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Franklin Pierce</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1853-1857</td>
<td>William King</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Buchanan</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1857-1861</td>
<td>John Breckinridge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abraham Lincoln(^7)</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1861-1865</td>
<td>Hannibal Hamlin, Andrew Johnson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andrew Johnson</td>
<td>National Union</td>
<td>1865-1869</td>
<td>vacant(^7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ulysses S. Grant</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1869-1873</td>
<td>Schuyler Colfax, Henry Wilson</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rutherford Hayes</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1877-1881</td>
<td>William Wheeler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Garfield(^8)</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1881</td>
<td>Chester Arthur</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chester Arthur</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1881-1885</td>
<td>vacant(^8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grover Cleveland</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1885-1889</td>
<td>Thomas Hendriks</td>
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<tr>
<td>Benjamin Harrison</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1889-1893</td>
<td>Levi Morton</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grover Cleveland</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1893-1897</td>
<td>Adlai Stevenson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William McKinley(^9)</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1897-1901</td>
<td>Garret Hobart, Theodore Roosevelt</td>
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<tr>
<td>Theodore Roosevelt</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1901-1909</td>
<td>Charles Fairbanks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William Taft</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1909-1913</td>
<td>James Sherman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woodrow Wilson</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1913-1921</td>
<td>Thomas Marshall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warren Harding(^10)</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1921-1923</td>
<td>Calvin Coolidge</td>
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<tr>
<td>Calvin Coolidge</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1923-1929</td>
<td>Charles Dawes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herbert C. Hoover</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1929-1933</td>
<td>Charles Curtis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Franklin Delano Roosevelt(^11)</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1933-1945</td>
<td>John Garner, Henry Wallace,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Harry S. Truman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harry S. Truman</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1945-1953</td>
<td>Alben Barkley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Fitzgerald Kennedy(^12)</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1961-1963</td>
<td>Lyndon Baines Johnson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lyndon Baines Johnson</td>
<td>Democratic</td>
<td>1963-1969</td>
<td>Hubert Horatio Humphrey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Milhous Nixon(^13)</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1969-1974</td>
<td>Spiro Theodore Agnew(^14),</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>Gerald R. Ford</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George Herbert Walker Bush</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1989-1993</td>
<td>James Danforth &quot;Dan&quot; Quayle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George Walker Bush</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>2001-2009</td>
<td>Richard &quot;Dick&quot; Bruce Cheney</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donald J. Trump</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>2017 -2021</td>
<td>Michael &quot;Mike&quot; Pence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joseph &quot;Joe&quot; Robinette Biden Jr.</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>2021 -</td>
<td>Kamala Harris</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) Died in office, April 4, 1841, and succeeded by Vice President Tyler.

\(^2\) Died in office, July 9, 1850, and succeeded by Vice President Fillmore.

\(^3\) Assassinated April 14, 1865, and succeeded by Vice President Johnson, April 15, 1865.

\(^4\) Died September 19, 1881, from wounds by assassin, and succeeded by Vice President Arthur.

\(^5\) Died September 14, 1901, from wounds by assassin, and succeeded by Vice President Roosevelt.

\(^6\) Died in office, August 2, 1923, and succeeded by Vice President Coolidge.

\(^7\) Resigned on August 9, 1974, and succeeded by Vice President Ford.

\(^8\) Died in office, April 12, 1945, and succeeded by Vice President Truman.

\(^9\) Assassinated November 22, 1963, and succeeded by Vice President Johnson.

\(^10\) Resigned on August 9, 1974, and succeeded by Vice President Ford.

\(^11\) Died in office, April 20, 1812.

\(^12\) Died in office, November 23, 1814.

\(^13\) Resigned December 28, 1832, to become U.S. Senator.

\(^14\) Prior to the adoption of the 25th amendment in 1967, no constitutional provision existed to fill a vice-presidential vacancy.

\(^15\) Resigned October 10, 1973.