Chapter Eight

Federal Government

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PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

Donald J. Trump (Republican)
45th President of the United States

Elected: 2016
Term: Four years
Term expires: January 2021
Salary: $400,000

White House
1600 Pennsylvania Ave. N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20500
Phone: (202) 456-1414
Website: whitehouse.gov

The U.S. Constitution provides: To qualify as president, a person must be 35 years old, a natural-born citizen, 14 years a resident of the United States, and elected by a majority of the Electoral College.

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

Mike Pence (Republican)
48th Vice President of the United States

Elected: 2016
Term: Four years
Term expires: January 2021
Salary: $230,700

Eisenhower Executive Office Building
Washington, D.C. 20501
Phone: (202) 456-1414
Website: whitehouse.gov

The U.S. Constitution provides: To qualify as vice president, a person must meet the same requirements as the president but not be from the same state as the president.

The Cabinet includes the Vice President and the principal officers of executive departments.

PRESIDENT’S CABINET

Director of National Intelligence: Daniel Coats
Dir. of the Central Intelligence Agency: Gina Haspel
Office of Management and Budget: Mick Mulvaney
Secretary of Agriculture: Sonny Perdue
Secretary of Commerce: Wilbur Ross
Secretary of Defense: Patrick Shanahan
Secretary of Education: Betsy DeVos
Secretary of Energy: Rick Perry
Secretary of Health & Human Services: Alex Azar
Secretary of Homeland Security: Kevin McAleenan
Sec. of Housing & Urban Development: Ben Carson
Dept. of Justice, Attorney General: William Barr
Secretary of Labor: Alexander Acosta
Secretary of State: Mike Pompeo
Secretary of Transportation: Elaine Chao
Secretary of Treasury: Steven Mnuchin
Secretary of Veterans Affairs: Robert Wilkie
U.S. Trade Representative: Robert Lighthizer
White House Chief of Staff: Mick Mulvaney
MINNESOTA’S U.S. SENATORS

The U.S. Constitution provides: To qualify as senator, a person must be 30 years old, a citizen of the United States nine years, a resident of the state, and elected by the people.

Amy Klobuchar (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Elected: 2006, 2012, 2018
Term: Six years
Term Expires: January 2025
Salary: $174,000
Residence: Minneapolis
Website: klobuchar.senate.gov
Committees: Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry; Commerce, Science, and Transportation; Joint Economic; Judiciary, Rules and Administration

D.C. Office
302 Hart Senate Office Building
Washington, D.C. 20510
Phone: (202) 224-3244
Fax: (202) 228-2186

Metro Office
1200 Washington Ave S., Suite 250
Minneapolis, MN 55415
Phone: (612) 727-5220
Fax: (612) 727-5223

Northeastern Office
Olcott Plaza, Room 105
820 Ninth St. N.
Virginia, MN 55792
Phone: (218) 741-9690
Fax: (218) 741-3692

Southern Office
1130 1/2 Seventh Street
N.W., Suite 212
Rochester, MN 55901
Phone: (507) 288-5321
Fax: (507) 288-2922

Tina Smith (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Elected: Appointed 2017, Elected 2018
Term: Six years
Term Expires: January 2021
Salary: $174,000
Residence: Minneapolis
Website: smith.senate.gov
Committees: Health, Education, Labor and Pensions; Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry; Indian Affairs; and Energy and Natural Resources

D.C. Office
309 Hart Senate Office Building
Washington, D.C. 20510
Phone: (202) 224-5641

St. Paul Office
60 East Plato Blvd., Suite 220
St. Paul, MN 55107
Phone: (651) 221-1016

Duluth Office
515 W. First St., Suite 104
Duluth, MN 55802
Phone: (218) 722-2390

Moorhead Office
819 Center Avenue, Suite 2A
Moorhead, MN 56560
Phone: (218) 284-8721

Rochester Office
1202-1/2 7th Street NW, Suite 213
Rochester, MN 55901
Phone: (507) 288-2003
MINNESOTA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS
MINNESOTA'S U.S. REPRESENTATIVES

The U.S. Constitution provides: To qualify as representative a person must be 25 years old, a citizen of the United States for seven years and a resident of the state, and elected by the people.

Congressional District 1
Jim Hagedorn (Republican)

Elected: 2018
Term: Two years
Term expires: January 2021
Salary: $174,000
Residence: Burnsville
Website: hagedorn.house.gov
Committees: Agriculture, Small Business

D.C. Office 325 Cannon House Office Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515
Phone: (202) 225-2472

Mankato Office: 11 Civic Center Plaza, Suite 301, Mankato 56001

Rochester Office: 1530 Greenview Drive SW, Suite 207, Rochester 55902

Congressional District 2
Angie Craig (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Elected: 2018
Term: Two years
Term expires: January 2021
Salary: $174,000
Residence: Burnsville
Website: craig.house.gov
Committees: Agriculture, Transportation and Infrastructure

D.C. Office: 1523 Longworth House Office Bldg.,
Phone: (202) 225-2271  Fax: (202) 225-2595

Minnesota Office: 12940 Harriet Avenue S, Suite 238, Burnsville, MN 55337
Phone: (651) 846-2120
Congressional District 3
Dean Phillips (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Elected: 2018  
Term: Two years  
Term expires: January 2021  
Salary: $174,000  
Residence:  
Website: phillips.house.gov  
Committees: Financial Services, Foreign Affairs

Phone: (202) 225-2871  
Minnesota Office: 1800 West Old Shakopee Road, Bloomington Civic Plaza, Second Floor, Bloomington, MN 55431

Congressional District 4
Betty McCollum (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Term: Two years  
Term expires: January 2021  
Salary: $174,000  
Residence: St. Paul  
Website: mccollum.house.gov  
Committee: Appropriations

D.C. Office: 2256 Rayburn House Office Bldg., Washington D.C. 20515  
Phone: (202) 225-6631  
Fax: (202) 225-1968  
Minnesota Office: 165 Western Ave. N., Suite 17, St. Paul, MN 55102  
Phone: (651) 224-9191  
Fax: (651) 224-3056

Congressional District 5
Ilhan Omar (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

Elected: 2018  
Term: Two years  
Term expires: January 2021  
Salary: $174,000  
Residence: Minneapolis  
Website: omar.house.gov  
Committees: Budget, Education and Labor, Foreign Affairs

D.C. Office: 1517 Longworth House Office Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515  
Phone: (202) 225-4755  
Minnesota Office: 404 3rd Avenue North, Suite 203  
Phone: (612) 333-1272
**Congressional District 6**

**Tom Emmer** (Republican)

**Elected:** 2014, 2016, 2018  
**Term:** Two years  
**Term expires:** January 2021  
**Salary:** $174,000  
**Residence:** Delano  
**Website:** emmer.house.gov  
**Committees:** Financial Services

**D.C. Office:** 315 Cannon House Office Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515  
**Phone:** (202) 225-2331  
**Fax:** (202) 225-6475

**Minnesota Office:** 9201 Quaday Ave. NE, Suite 206, Otsego, MN 55330  
**Phone:** (763) 241-6848  
**Fax:** (763) 241-7955

**Congressional District 7**

**Collin C. Peterson** (Democratic-Farmer-Labor)

**Term:** Two years  
**Term expires:** January 2021  
**Salary:** $174,000  
**Residence:** Detroit Lakes  
**Website:** collinpeterson.house.gov  
**Committee:** Agriculture (Ranking Member)

**D.C. Office:** 2204 Rayburn House Office Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515  
**Phone:** (202) 225-2165  
**Fax:** (202) 225-1593

**Detroit Lakes Office:** 714 Lake Avenue, Suite 101, Detroit Lakes, MN 56501  
**Phone:** (218) 847-5056  
**Fax:** 218-847-5109

**Marshall Office:** 1420 East College Drive, SW/WC, Marshall, MN 56258  
**Phone:** (507) 537-2299  
**Fax:** (507) 537-2298

**Montevideo Office:** 100 N. First Street, Montevideo, MN 56265  
**Phone:** 320-235-1061

**Redwood Falls Office:** 230 E. Third St., Redwood Falls, MN 56283  
**Phone:** (507) 637-2270

**Willmar Office:** 324 Third St. S.W., Suite 4, Willmar, MN 56201  
**Phone:** (320) 235-1061  
**Fax:** (320) 235-2651
Congressional District 8
Pete Stauber (Republican)

Elected: 2018
Term: Two years
Term expires: January 2021
Salary: $174,000
Residence: Hermantown
Website: stauber.house.gov
Committees: Transportation and Infrastructure, Small Business

Phone: (202) 225-6211

Brainerd Office: Brainerd City Hall, 501 Laurel St., Brainerd, MN 56401
Phone: (218) 355-0862

Cambridge Office: Cambridge City Hall 300 3rd Avenue NE, Cambridge, MN 55008

Chisholm Office: 316 W Lake Street, Room 7, Chisholm, MN, 55719
Phone: (218) 355-0726

Hermantown Office: 5094 Miller Trunk Hwy, Suite 900, Hermantown, MN 55811
Phone: (218) 481-6396

MINNESOTANS IN CONGRESS SINCE STATEHOOD

UNITED STATES SENATORS

SEAT I
James Shields, Democrat: May 11, 1858 to March 3, 1859
Morton S. Wilkinson, Republican: March 4, 1859 to March 3, 1865
Daniel S. Norton, Republican: March 4, 1865 to July 13, 1870
William Windom, Republican: July 16, 1870 to January 18, 1871
O. P. Stearns, Republican: January 18, 1871 to March 3, 1871
William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1871 to March 12, 1881
A. J. Edgerton, Republican: March 14, 1881 to October 26, 1881
William Windom, Republican: October 26, 1881 to March 3, 1883
D. M. Sabin, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1889
W. D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1895
Knute Nelson, Republican: March 4, 1895 to April 28, 1923
Magnus Johnson, Farmer-Labor: July 16, 1923 to March 4, 1925
Thomas D. Schall, Republican: March 4, 1925 to December 23, 1935
Elmer A. Benson, Farmer-Labor: December 27, 1935 to November 3, 1936
Guy V. Howard, Republican: November 3, 1936 to January 3, 1937
Ernest Lundeen, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1937 to August 31, 1940
Joseph H. Ball, Republican: October 14, 1940 to November 18, 1942
Arthur E. Nelson, Republican: November 18, 1942 to January 6, 1943
Joseph H. Ball, Republican: January 6, 1943 to January 3, 1949
Hubert H. Humphrey, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1949 to December 29, 1964
Paul D. Wellstone, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1991 to October 25, 2002
Dean Barkley, Independence: November 12, 2002 to January 3, 2003
Norm Coleman, Republican: January 3, 2003 to January 3, 2009
Al Franken, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: July 7, 2009 - January 2, 2018
Tina Smith, Democratic-Farmer-Labor, January 3, 2018 - present

SEAT II
Henry M. Rice, Democrat: May 11, 1858 to March 3, 1863
Alexander Ramsey, Republican: March 4, 1863 to March 3, 1875
S. J. R. McMillan, Republican: March 6, 1875 to March 3, 1887
C. K. Davis, Republican: March 4, 1887 to November 27, 1900
Charles A. Towne, Democrat: December 5, 1900 to January 23, 1901
Moses E. Clapp, Republican: January 23, 1901 to March 4, 1917
Frank B. Kellogg, Republican: March 4, 1917 to March 4, 1923
Henrik Shipstead, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1923 to January 3, 1947 (was a Republican 1941-47)
Edward J. Thye, Republican: January 3, 1947 to January 3, 1959
Dave Durenberger, Independent-Republican: November 8, 1978 to January 3, 1995
Rod Grams, Republican: January 3, 1995 to January 3, 2001
Amy Klobuchar, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 2007 - present

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES

At Large
William Wallace Phelps, Democrat: May 11, 1858, to March 3, 1859
J. M. Cavanaugh, Democrat: May 12, 1858 to March 4, 1859
William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1859 to March 4, 1863
Cyrus Aldrich, Republican: March 4, 1859 to March 4, 1863
James Manahan, Republican: March 4, 1913 to March 4, 1915
Ray P. Chase, Republican: March 4, 1913 to January 3, 1915
Theodore Christianson, Republican: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935
Harold Knutson, Republican: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935
Henry Arens, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935
Magnus Johnson, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935
Paul John Kvale, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935
Ernest Lundeen, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935
F. H. Shoemaker, Farmer-Labor: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935
Elmar Hoidal, Democrat: March 4, 1933 to January 3, 1935

First District
William Windom, Republican: March 4, 1863 to March 4, 1869
Morton S. Wilkinson, Republican: March 4, 1869 to March 4, 1871
Mark H. Dunnell, Republican: March 4, 1871 to March 4, 1883
Milo White, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1887
Thomas Wilson, Democrat: March 4, 1887 to March 4, 1889
Mark H. Dunnell, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1891
W. H. Harries, Democrat: March 4, 1891 to March 4, 1893
James A. Tawney, Republican: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1911
Sydney Anderson, Republican: March 4, 1911 to March 4, 1925
Allen J. Furlow, Republican: March 4, 1925 to March 4, 1929
Victor Christgau, Republican: March 4, 1929 to March 4, 1933
August H. Andresen, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 14, 1958
Albert H. Quie, Republican: March 6, 1958 to January 1, 1979
Arlen Erdahl, Independent-Republican: January 3, 1979 to January 3, 1983
Gil Gutknecht, Republican: January 3, 1995 to January 3, 2007
Tim Walz, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 2007 - present
Jim Hagedorn, Republican, January 7, 2019 - present

Second District
Ignatius Donnelly, Republican: March 4, 1863 to March 4, 1869
Eugene M. Wilson, Democrat: March 4, 1869 to March 4, 1871
John T. Averill, Republican: March 4, 1871 to March 4, 1873
H. B. Strait, Republican: March 4, 1873 to March 4, 1879
Henry Poehler, Democrat: March 4, 1879 to March 4, 1881
H. B. Strait, Republican: March 4, 1881 to March 4, 1883
J. B. Wakefield, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1887
John Lind, Republican: March 4, 1887 to March 4, 1893
James T. McCleary, Republican: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1907
W. S. Hammond, Democrat: March 4, 1907 to March 4, 1915
Franklin F. Ellsworth, Republican: March 4, 1915 to March 4, 1921
Frank Clogue, Republican: March 4, 1921 to March 4, 1933
Elmer J. Ryan, Democrat: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1941
Joseph P. O’Hara, Republican: January 3, 1941 to January 3, 1959
Ancher Nelsen, Republican: January 3, 1959 to December 31, 1974
Tom Hagedorn, Independent-Republican: January 3, 1975 to January 3, 1983
David Minge, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1993 to January 3, 2001
Mark Kennedy, Republican: January 3, 2001 to January 3, 2003
John Kline, Republican: January 3, 2003 - January 3, 2017
Jason Lewis, Republican: January 3, 2017 - January 7, 2019
Angie Craig, Democratic-Farmer-Labor, January 7, 2019 - present

Third District
John T. Averill, Republican: March 4, 1873 to March 4, 1875
William S. King, Republican: March 4, 1875 to March 4, 1877
Jacob H. Stewart, Republican: March 4, 1877 to March 4, 1879
William D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1879 to March 4, 1883
H. B. Strait, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1887
John L. MacDonald, Democrat: March 4, 1887 to March 4, 1889
Darwin S. Hall, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1891
O. M. Hall, Democrat: March 4, 1891 to March 4, 1895
Joel P. Heatwole, Republican: March 4, 1895 to March 4, 1903
Charles R. Davis, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1925
August H. Andresen, Republican: March 4, 1925 to March 4, 1933
Ernest Lundeen, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1937
Henry G. Teigan, Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1937 to January 3, 1939
John G. Alexander, Republican: January 3, 1939 to January 3, 1941
Richard “Dick” P. Gale, Republican: January 3, 1941 to January 3, 1945
William J. Gallagher, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1945 to August 13, 1946
George MacKinnon, Republican: January 3, 1947 to January 3, 1949
Clark MacGregor, Republican: January 3, 1961 to January 3, 1971
Jim Ramstad, Republican: January 3, 1991 to January 3, 2009
Erik Paulsen, Republican: January 3, 2009 - January 7, 2019
Dean Phillips, Democratic-Farmer-Labor, January 7, 2019 - present
Fourth District
W. D. Washburn, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1885
J. B. Gilfillan, Republican: March 4, 1885 to March 4, 1887
Edmund Rice, Democrat: March 4, 1887 to March 4, 1889
S. P. Snider, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1891
J. N. Castle, Democrat: March 4, 1891 to March 4, 1893
Andrew R. Kiefer, Republican: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1897
Frederick C. Stevens, Republican: March 4, 1897 to March 4, 1915
Carl C. Van Dyke, Democrat: March 4, 1915 to May 20, 1919
Oscar E. Keller, Republican: July 10, 1919 to March 4, 1927
Melvin J. Maas, Republican: March 4, 1927 to March 3, 1933
Melvin J. Maas, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1945
Frank T. Starkey, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1945 to January 3, 1947
Edward J. Devitt, Republican: January 3, 1947 to January 3, 1949
Eugene J. McCarthy, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1949 to January 3, 1959
Joseph E. Karth, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1959 to January 3, 1977
Bruce F. Vento, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1977 to October 10, 2000
Betty McCollum, Democratic-Farmer-Labor; January 3, 2001 - present

Fifth District
Knute Nelson, Republican: March 4, 1883 to March 4, 1889
S. G. Comstock, Republican: March 4, 1889 to March 4, 1891
Kittel Halvorson, Alliance: March 4, 1891 to March 4, 1893
Loren Fletcher, Republican: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1903
John Lind, Democrat: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1905
Loren Fletcher, Republican: March 4, 1905 to March 4, 1907
Frank M. Nye, Republican: March 4, 1907 to March 4, 1913
George R. Smith, Republican: March 4, 1913 to March 4, 1917
Ernest Lundeen, Republican: March 4, 1917 to March 4, 1919
Walter H. Newton, Republican: March 4, 1919 to June 30, 1929
W. I. Nolan, Republican: July 1, 1929 to March 4, 1933
Theodore Christianson, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1937
Dewey William Johnson, Farmer-Labor; January 3, 1937 to January 3, 1939
Oscar Youngdahl, Republican: January 3, 1939 to January 3, 1943
Walter H. Judd, Republican: January 3, 1943 to January 3, 1963
Donald M. Fraser, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1963 to January 3, 1979
Keith Ellison, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 2007 - January 7, 2019
Ilhan Omar, Democratic-Farmer-Labor, January 7, 2019 - present

Sixth District
M. R. Baldwin, Democrat: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1895
Charles A. Towne, Republican: March 4, 1895 to March 4, 1897
Robert Page Morris, Republican: March 4, 1897 to March 4, 1903
C. B. Buckman, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1907
Charles A. Lindbergh, Republican: March 4, 1907 to March 4, 1917
Harold Knutson, Republican: March 4, 1917 to March 4, 1933
Harold Knutson, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1949
Alec G. Olson, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1963 to January 3, 1967
John M. Zwach, Republican: January 3, 1967 to January 3, 1975
Gerry Sikorski, Democratic-Farmer-Labor: January 3, 1983 to January 3, 1993
Rod Grams, Independent-Republican: January 3, 1993 to January 3, 1995
Federal Government

Mark Kennedy, Republican: January 3, 2003 to January 3, 2007
Michele Bachmann, Republican: January 3, 2007 to January 3, 2015
Tom Emmer, Republican: January 3, 2015 - present

Seventh District
Haldor E. Boen, People’s Party: March 4, 1893 to March 4, 1895
Frank M. Eddy, Republican: March 4, 1895 to March 4, 1903
Andrew J. Volstead, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1923
O. J. Kvale, Independent: March 4, 1923 to March 4, 1925
O. J. Kvale, Farmer–Labor: March 4, 1925 to September 11, 1929
Paul John Kvale, Farmer–Labor: October 16, 1929 to March 4, 1933
H. Carl Andersen, Republican: January 3, 1939 to January 3, 1963
Odin Langen, Republican: January 3, 1963 to January 3, 1971
Bob Bergland, Democratic–Farmer–Labor, January 3, 1971 to January 22, 1977
Collin C. Peterson, Democratic–Farmer–Labor: January 3, 1991 - present

Eighth District
J. Adam Bede, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1909
Clarence B. Miller, Republican: March 4, 1909 to March 4, 1919
William L. Carss, Independent: March 4, 1919 to March 4, 1921
Oscar J. Larson, Republican: March 4, 1921 to March 4, 1925
William L. Carss, Farmer–Labor: March 4, 1925 to March 4, 1929
William A. Pittenger, Republican: March 4, 1929 to March 4, 1933
William A. Pittenger, Republican: January 3, 1935 to January 3, 1937
William A. Pittenger, Republican: January 3, 1939 to January 3, 1947
John A. Blatnik, Democratic–Farmer–Labor: January 3, 1947 to December 31, 1974
Pete Hagedorn, Republican, January 7, 2019 - present

Ninth District
Halvor Steenerson, Republican: March 4, 1903 to March 4, 1923
Knud Wefald, Farmer–Labor: March 4, 1923 to March 4, 1927
Conrad G. Selvig, Republican: March 4, 1927 to March 4, 1933
Harold C. Hagen, Farmer–Labor: January 3, 1943 to January 3, 1945
Harold C. Hagen, Republican: January 3, 1945 to January 3, 1955
Odin Langen, Republican: January 3, 1959 to January 3, 1963

Tenth District
Thomas D. Schall, Progressive: March 4, 1915 to March 4, 1919
Thomas D. Schall, Republican: March 4, 1919 to March 4, 1925
Godfrey G. Goodwin, Republican: March 4, 1925 to March 4, 1933
SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

Supreme Court Bldg., 1 First St. NE Washington, DC 20543 Phone: (202) 479-3000
Website: supremecourt.gov

Term: Life  Salary: Chief Justice, $263,300; Associate Justice, $251,800

Chief Justice: John G. Roberts, Jr., Maryland (2005)

Anthony M. Kennedy, California (1988)
Stephen Breyer, California (1994)
Sonia Sotomayor, New York (2009)
Brett Kavanaugh, Maryland (2018)

Year indicates date appointed to the Supreme Court.

MINNESOTANS ON THE U.S. SUPREME COURT SINCE STATEHOOD

Pierce Butler, associate justice, United States Supreme Court (1923–1939).
Born March 17, 1866, Dakota County. Education: Carleton College (1877); read law in office of Pinch and Twohy; assistant county attorney (1891–93), county attorney (1893–97); railroad counsel, law practice; regent, University of Minnesota (17 years); U.S. Supreme Court (1923–39). Died November 16, 1939.


Harry A. Blackmun, associate justice, United States Supreme Court (1970–1994).
The Eighth Judicial Circuit includes districts in Arkansas, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota and South Dakota.

**Main Office:** Thomas F. Eagleton Courthouse, 111 S. 10th St., St. Louis, MO 63102  
**Phone:** (314) 244-2400  
**Website:** www.ca8.uscourts.gov

**Clerk of the Circuit Court:** Michael E. Gans, St. Louis, MO

**St. Paul Office:** 316 N. Robert St., Room 500, St. Paul, MN 55101  
**Phone:** (651) 848-1300

**Chief Judge:** Lavenski R. Smith, AR

**Senior Judges:**  
C. Arlen Beam, NE; Pasco M. Bowman, MO; Michael J. Melloy, IA; Morris S. Arnold, AR

**Circuit Judges:**

- Duane Benton, MO
- Steven M. Colloton, IA
- Raymond W. Gruender, MO
- Jane Kelly, IA
- James B. Loken, MN
- Bobby E. Shepherd, AR
- Roger L. Wollman, SD
- Ralph R. Erickson, ND
- L Steven Grasz, NE
- David R. Stras, MN

**U.S. DISTRICT COURT**

Minnesota constitutes one judicial district divided into six divisions. The clerk maintains offices in the third, fourth, and fifth divisions. Correspondence related to cases in other divisions may be mailed to any of the divisional offices. Both full-time and part-time magistrates serve at-large in Minnesota.

**Third Division:** Warren E. Burger U.S. Courthouse, 316 N. Robert St., St. Paul, MN 55101  
**Phone:** (651) 848-1100

**Fourth Division:** U.S. Courthouse, 300 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, MN 55415  
**Phone:** (612) 664-5000

**Fifth Division:** Gerald W. Heaney U.S. Courthouse, 515 W. 1st St., Duluth, MN 55802  
**Phone:** (218) 529-3500

**Sixth Division:** Edward J. Devitt U.S. Courthouse, 118 Mill St. S., Fergus Falls, MN 56537  
**Phone:** (218) 739-5758

**Clerk of the District Court:** Richard D. Sletten

**District Judges in Minneapolis:**

- John R. Tunheim, Chief Judge  
- Michael J. Davis, Senior Judge  
- Ann D. Montgomery, Senior Judge  
- Joan N. Ericksen  
- Patrick J. Schiltz  
- David S. Doty, Senior Judge

**District Judges in St. Paul:**

- Wilhelmina M. Wright  
- Donovan W. Frank  
- Susan R. Nelson  
- Donald D. Alsop, Senior Judge  
- Paul A. Magnuson, Senior Judge  
- Richard H. Kyle, Senior Judge

**Magistrate Judge in Minneapolis:**

- Janie S. Mayeron  
- Franklin L. Noel  
- Kate M. Menendez

**Magistrate Judge in Duluth, Bemidji:**

- Leo I. Brisbois  
- Jon T. Huseby

**Magistrate Judges in St. Paul:**

- Hildy Bowbeer  
- Steven E. Rau  
- Tony N. Leung  
- Becky R. Thorson
OFFICE OF U.S. ATTORNEY
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA

Office: Minneapolis: 300 S. 4th St., Suite 600, Minneapolis, MN 55415
St. Paul: 316 North Robert Street, Suite 404, St. Paul, MN 55101
Phone: (612) 664-5600 Toll-free: (888) 264-5107 Website: justice.gov/usao-mn

United States Attorney: Erica H. MacDonald

Assistant United States Attorneys:

Deidre Y. Aanstad  Bradly M. Endicott  Jeffrey S. Paulsen
James S. Alexander  W. Anders Folk  Emily A. Polachek
Julie E. Allyn  David W. Fuller  Laura M. Provinzino
Samantha H. Bates  David M. Genrich  Timothy C. Rank
Craig R. Baune  Evan B. Gilead  Bahram Samie
Benjamin Bejar  Thomas M. Hollenhorst  Surya Saxena
LeeAnn K. Bell  Adam J. Hoskins  Erin M. Secord
Ann M. Bildtsen  Sarah E. Hudleston  Manda M. Sertich
Chad A. Blumenfield  Harry M. Jacobs  Friedrich A.P. Siekert
Amber M. Brennan  Michelle E. Jones  Ruth S. Shneider
Gregory G. Brooker  Carol M. Kayser  Jordan L. Sing
Katharine T. Buzicky  Lisa D. Kirkpatrick  Allen A. Slaughter
Thomas Calhoun-Lopez  John E. Kokkinen  David P. Steinkamp
Roylene A. Champeaux  Charles J. Kovats, Jr.  Kimberly A. Svendsen
Michael L. Cheever  Benjamin F. Langner  Joseph H. Thompson
Alexander D. Chiquoine  Robert M. Lewis  Andy H. Tweeten
John F. Docherty  David J. MacLaughlin  Ana H. Voss
Miranda E. Dugi  Pamela A. Marentette  Melinda A. Williams
Andrew S. Dunne  Angela Munoz-Kaphing  Andrew R. Winter
Matthew S. Ebert  Nathan H. Nelson

U. S. Attorneys Since Statehood
District of Minnesota

Henry L. Moss  1849-1853  Phillip Neville  1952-1953
John E. Warren  1854-1855  George E. MacKinnon  1953-1958
Henry L. Moss  1863-1868  Miles W. Lord  1961-1966
D.B. Searle  1882-1885  Andrew W. Danielson  1977-1979
Eugene G. Hay  1890-1894  James M. Rosenbaum  1981-1985
Lewis L. Dull  1928-1933  Thomas B. Heffelfinger  2001-2006
Victor E. Anderson  1937-1948  B. Todd Jones  2009-2013
Clarence Landrum  1949-1952  Erica H. MacDonald  2018 - present

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# PRESIDENTS AND VICE PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>President</th>
<th>Party Designation</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Vice President</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>George Washington</td>
<td>None, Federalist</td>
<td>1789-1797</td>
<td>John Adams</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Adams</td>
<td>Federalist</td>
<td>1797-1801</td>
<td>Thomas Jefferson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas Jefferson</td>
<td>Democratic-Republican</td>
<td>1801-1809</td>
<td>Aaron Burr, George Clinton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Madison</td>
<td>Democratic-Republican</td>
<td>1809-1817</td>
<td>George Clinton(^3), Elbridge Gerry(^11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Monroe</td>
<td>Democratic-Republican</td>
<td>1817-1825</td>
<td>Daniel Tompkins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Quincy Adams</td>
<td>Democratic-Republican</td>
<td>1825-1829</td>
<td>John Calhoun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andrew Jackson</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1829-1837</td>
<td>John Calhoun(^2), Martin van Buren</td>
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<tr>
<td>Martin van Buren</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1837-1841</td>
<td>Richard Johnson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William H. Harrison(^1)</td>
<td>Whig</td>
<td>1841</td>
<td>John Tyler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Tyler</td>
<td>Whig</td>
<td>1841-1845</td>
<td>vacant(^4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James K. Polk</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1845-1849</td>
<td>George Dallas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zachary Taylor(^2)</td>
<td>Whig</td>
<td>1849-1850</td>
<td>Millard Fillmore</td>
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<tr>
<td>Millard Fillmore</td>
<td>Whig</td>
<td>1850-1853</td>
<td>vacant(^5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Franklin Pierce</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1853-1857</td>
<td>William King</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Buchanan</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1857-1861</td>
<td>John Breckinridge</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abraham Lincoln(^3)</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1861-1865</td>
<td>Hannibal Hamlin, Andrew Johnson</td>
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<tr>
<td>Andrew Johnson</td>
<td>National Union</td>
<td>1865-1869</td>
<td>vacant(^6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ulysses S. Grant</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1869-1873</td>
<td>Schuyler Colfax, Henry Wilson</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rutherford Hayes</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1877-1881</td>
<td>William Wheeler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Garfield(^7)</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1881</td>
<td>Chester Arthur</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chester Arthur</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1881-1885</td>
<td>vacant(^8)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grover Cleveland</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1885-1889</td>
<td>Thomas Hendriks</td>
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<tr>
<td>Benjamin Harrison</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1889-1893</td>
<td>Levi Morton</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grover Cleveland</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1893-1897</td>
<td>Adlai Stevenson</td>
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<tr>
<td>William McKinley(^8)</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1897-1901</td>
<td>Garret Hobart, Theodore Roosevelt</td>
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<tr>
<td>Theodore Roosevelt</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1901-1909</td>
<td>Charles Fairbanks</td>
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<tr>
<td>William Taft</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1909-1913</td>
<td>James Sherman</td>
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<tr>
<td>Woodrow Wilson</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1913-1921</td>
<td>Thomas Marshall</td>
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<tr>
<td>Warren Harding(^9)</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1921-1923</td>
<td>Calvin Coolidge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calvin Coolidge</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1923-1929</td>
<td>Charles Dawes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Herbert C. Hoover</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1929-1933</td>
<td>Charles Curtis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Franklin Delano Roosevelt(^1)</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1933-1945</td>
<td>John Garner, Henry Wallace, Harry S. Truman</td>
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<tr>
<td>Harry S. Truman</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1945-1953</td>
<td>Alben Barkley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Fitzgerald Kennedy(^2)</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1961-1963</td>
<td>Lyndon Baines Johnson</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lyndon Baines Johnson</td>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>1963-1969</td>
<td>Hubert Horatio Humphrey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Milhous Nixon(^3)</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1969-1974</td>
<td>Spiro Theodore Agnew(^1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>George Herbert Walker Bush</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>1989-1993</td>
<td>James Danforth &quot;Dan&quot; Quayle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George Walker Bush</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>2001-2009</td>
<td>Richard &quot;Dick&quot; Bruce Cheney</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donald J. Trump</td>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>2017 -</td>
<td>Michael &quot;Mike&quot; Pence</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\)Died in office, April 4, 1841, and succeeded by Vice President Tyler.

\(^2\)Died in office, July 9, 1850, and succeeded by Vice President Fillmore.

\(^3\)Assassinated April 14, 1865, and succeeded by Vice President Johnson, April 15, 1865.

\(^4\)Died September 19, 1881, from wounds by assassin, and succeeded by Vice President Arthur.

\(^5\)Died September 14, 1893, from wounds by assassin, and succeeded by Vice President Roosevelt.

\(^6\)Died in office, August 2, 1923, and succeeded by Vice President Coolidge.

\(^7\)Died in office, April 12, 1945, and succeeded by Vice President Truman.

\(^8\)Assassinated November 22, 1963, and succeeded by Vice President Johnson.

\(^9\)Resigned on August 9, 1974, and succeeded by Vice President Ford.

\(^10\)Died in office, April 20, 1812.

\(^11\)Died in office, November 23, 1814.

\(^12\)Resigned December 28, 1832, to become U.S. Senator.

\(^13\)Prior to the adoption of the 25th amendment in 1967, no constitutional provision existed to fill a vice-presidential vacancy.